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## The Royal Society of London

# PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

Volume 34 June, 1726 — July, 1727

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The Royal Society of London

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NEW YORK 1963

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Volume 34 June, 1726 — July, 1727

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NEW YORK 1963 The only official reprint authorized by The Royal Society of London

GIVING SOME

# ACCOUNT

OF THE

Present Undertakings, Studies and Labours

OFTHE

## INGENIOUS,

INMANY

Confiderable Parts of the World.

VOL. XXXIV. For the Year 1726, and Jan. Febr. March,

April, May and June 1727.

LONDON,

Printed for W. and J. INNYS, Printers to the Royal Society, at the West End of St. Paul's. 1728.

# Martin Folkes, Esq;

## Vice-President of the Royal Society.

Honoured Sir,

I shall not, I presume, need any other Apology for presixing your Name to this Thirty Fourth Volume of Philosophical Transactions, when I declare, that the Motive of my doing so was the same, which induc'd the greatest Man that ever liv'd, to single you out to fill his Chair, and to preside in the Assemblies of the Royal Society, when the frequent Returns of his Indisposition would no longer permit him to attend them with his usual Assiduity.

This Motive, Sir, we all know, was your uncommon Love to, and your fingular Attainments in those noble and manly Sciences, to which the Glory of Sir Isaac Newton, and the Reputation of the Royal Society is solely and entirely owing.

That Great Man was fensible, that something more than knowing the Name, the Shape and obvious Qualities of an Insect, a Pebble, a Plant, or a Shell, was requisite to form a Philosopher, even of the lowest rank, much more to qualifie one to sit at the Head of so great and learned a Body. We all of us remember that Saying so frequently in his Mouth, That Natural History might indeed surnish Materials

rials for Natural Philosophy; but, however, Natural History was not Natural Philosophy; and it was easy for all his Friends to see, with what intent he so often us'd this remarkable Expression. We knew his Love to the Royal Society, and his Fears for it. It was not that he despis'd so useful a Branch of Learning as Natural History; he was too wise to do so: But still he judg'd that this humble Handmaid to Philosophy, tho she might be well employ'd in amassing Implements and Materials for the Service of her Missress, yet must very much forget her self, and the Meanness of her Station, if ever she should presume to claim the Throne, and arrogate to her self the Title of the Queen of Sciences.

These, Sir, were the Sentiments of that Illustrious Philosopher, and his Authority alone would weigh a great deal with you, if the Solidity of your own Judgment did not convince you of the Truth of them. But I shall not offer here to draw your Character: It is sufficient to say, that Mr. Folkes was Sir Isaac Newton's Friend. However, while I avoid being troublesome to your Modesty, I beg leave to indulge my own Vanity thus far, to endeavour by this publick Application to perpetuate the Memory of that sincere and constant Friendship, which has now so many Years subsisted between you and me, who am, with the highest Esteem and Respect, Sir,

Your most Obliged and most Faithful Servant,

For the Months of January and February, 1726.

- I. De Salibus Alcalino-fixis, Auctore C. Neuman, Chym. Prof. Reg. Berolin. R. S. S.
- II. Observations of the Eclipse of the Moon, Octob. 10th. 1725. made at Bristol, by Jeremy Burroughs Esq; communicated in a Letter to Mr. Cheselden, Surgeon to St. Thomas's Hospital, F. R. S.
- III. Sceletwn duorum Humanorum petrefactorum pars. Ex Epistola Joh. Jac. Scheuczer, M. D. R. S. S. ad Dom. Hans Sloane, Baronettum, S. R. V. Pr.
- IV. A Contrivance to avoid the Irregularities in a Clock's Motion, occasion'd by the Action of Heat and Cold upon the Rod of the Pendulum. By Mr. George Graham, Watch-Maker, F. R. S.

## PHILOSOPHICAL

### TRANSACTIONS,

For the Months of March and April, 1726.

- I. De Salibus Alcalino-fixis, Auctore C. Newman, Chym. Prof. Reg. Berolin. R. S. S. Pars reliqua.
- II. Observations made at Southwick, in the County of Northampton, Long. West from London, oo deg. 30 min. Lat. 51 deg. 58 min. nearly, with a thirteen foot Telescope, whose Aperture was 2.4 Inches, and Charge 2.5 Inches, all by apparent Time. By the ingenious George Lynn, Esq.
- III. An Extraordinary high Tide in the River Thames, observ'd by Capt. Thomas Jones.
- IV. Observations upon the Tides in the River Thames, by Mr. Henry de Saumarez.

For the Months of May, June, and July, 1726.

- I. The Longitude of Lisbon, and the Fort of New York, from Wansted and London, determined by Eclipses of the First Satellite of Jupiter. By the Reverend Mr. James Bradley, M. A. Astron. Prof. Savil. R. S. S.
- II. Observationes Astronomicæ habitæ Ulyssipone, Anno 1725, S sub init. 1726, à Rev. P. Johanne Baptista Carbone, Soc. Jes. Communicante Isaaco Sequeyra Samuda, M. D. R. S. S. Coll. Med. Lond. Lic.
- III. Singularia quædam in Cadavere calculoso dissecto reperta, ab Abrahamo Vater, M. D. Pr. Anat. Wittemb. R. S. S.
- IV. A Letter from Mr. Colin Mac Laurin, Professor of Mathematicks at Edinburgh, and F.R.S. to Martin Folkes, Esq; concerning Æquations with impossible Roots.

- V. Observations upon the Dissection of an Ostrich, communicated in a Letter to the Publisher, by the Ingenious Mr. George Warren, Surgeon in Cambridge.
- VI. An Account of a Person kill dby Lightning at Worcester, communicated in a Letter to the Publisher, by R. Beard, M.D. R.S.S.
- VII. An Account of the Strata met with in digging for Marle, and of Horns found under Ground in Ireland; in a Letter from Mr. James Kelly to the Right Honourable Edward Southwell, Esq;

ស្នាលក្នុងស្នេងស្នាល់មួយស្ថាល់មួយស្ថាល់មួយស្ថាល់មួយស្ថាល់ ស្ថាល់ ស្ថាល់ស្នងស្នានស្នាល់មួយស្ថាល់មួយ

For the Months of August, September and October, 1726.

- I. A Catalogue of the Fifty Plants from Chelsea-Garden, presented to the Royal Society, by the Company of Apothecaries, for the Tear 1725, pursuant to the Direction of Sir Hans Sloane, Baronet, Pr. Coll. Med. S. R. V. Pr. By Mr. Isaac Rand, Apothecary, F. R. S.
- II. An Account of an Aurora Borealis seen in Ireland in September 1725; in a Letter from Arthur Dobbs, Esq; to his Brother the Reverend Mr. Richard Dobbs, Fellow of Trinity-College, Dublin.
- III. An Account of the Aurora Borealis that appear'd Oct. 8. 1726. In a Letter to the Publisher from the Reverend Dr. Langwith, Rector of Petworth in Sussex.
- IV. The same Appearance describ'd in a Letter to the Publisher, by Dr. Huxham, Physician at Plymouth.

- V. A Letter from Dr. Hallet, Physician at Exeter, to Dr. Henry Pemberton, F. R. S. on the same Subject.
- VI. The same Appearance observ'd by John Hadley, Esq; F. R. S.
- VII. De eodem Phænomeno Genevæ viso, Epistola Viri Clarissimi Domini Johannis Ludovici Calandrini, Math. Prof. Ordinar. Genevæ, ad Jac. Jurin, R. S. Secr.
- VIII. An Account of a præternatural Bony Substance found in the Cavity of the Thorax, communicated in a Letter to Dr. Rutty, by Mr. William Gisfard, Surgeon.
- IX. Observatio de Succinea Gleba, Plantæ cujusdam solio imprægnata, rarissima. Auctore Dno. Johanne Philippo Breynio, M. D. R. S. S.
- X. Observatio Desectus Solis habita Patavii VII. Cal. Octob. 1726. a Viro Cl. Domino Johanne Poleno, Astr. Prof. P. S. S.
- XI. Observatio Defectus Lunæ habita (tubo optico optimæ notæ, longo pedes Parisienses septem) Patavii. VII. Id. Octob. 1726. ab eodem Viro Classissimo.
- XII. Iwo newly discover'd Arteries in Women, going to the Ovaria. By Mr. Ranby, Surgeon to his Majesty's Houshold, F. R. S.

For the Months of November, and December. 1726.

- I. A short Account of Negativo-affirmative Arithmetick, by Mr. John Colson, F.R.S.
- II. Eclipsis Lunæ observata Romæ, ad radices Collis Quirinalis, nocte sequente diem 31. Octobris, 1724; per clarissimum Virum Franciscum Blanchinum. Ex Epistola Rev. & Cl. Viri, Johannis Baptistæ Carbone, S. Jes. ad Isaacum Sequeyra Samuda, M. D. R. S. S. Coll. Med. Lond. Lic.
- III. Observationes aliquot Gircum-Jovalium habitæ eodem Anno 1724; per eundem Cl. Blanchinum. Ex eadem Epistola.
- IV. Observatio Lunaris Eclipseos Albani habita post Occasum Solis diei Dominicæ 21 Octobris, S. N. 1725. Ab eodem. Ex eadem Epistola.
- V. Conspectus Maculæ Platonis in Luna, cœlo clarissimo, nocte sequente diem 16 Augusti 1725, kora prima post Occasum Solis, Romæ in Monte Palatino, per tubum opticum

- opticum Josephi Campani, palmorum 150 Romanorum spectante eodem Viro Cl. Ex eadem Epistola.
- VI. A Remark upon the new Opinion relating to the Forces of moving Bodies, in the case of the Collision of Non-Elastic Bodies. By Mr. John Eames, F.R.S.
- VII. Remarks upon a supposed Demonstration, that the Moving Forces of the same Body are not as the Velocities, but as the Squares of the Velocities. By the same.
- VIII. Brevis Commentatio de Cobalto, Auctore Viro Clarissimo Joh. Henr. Linckio, Lipsiensi Acad. Cæsar. Leopold. Carolin. Nat. Curios. & Soc. Reg. Anglic. Sodale.

For the Months of January, February, and March. 1727.

- I. Remarks upon some Dissertations lately published at Paris, by the Rev. P. Souciet, against Sir Isaac Newton's Chronology. By Dr. Edmund Halley, Astronomer Royal, F. R. S.
- II. An Account of a large Stone voided through the Urinary Passage, by a Woman, Communicated by Dr. Richard Beard, F. R. S. Physician at Worcester.
- III. Observations upon the Comet, that appear'd in October 1723, made at Bombay; and upon an Eclipse of the Moon, Oct. 21, 1724, at Gomroon in Persia. By Mr. William Saunderson Communicated by Dr. Halley, Astron. Reg. R. S. S.
- IV. A Letter from the Reverend Mr. Edmond Barrell, Rector of Sutton in Kent, to Sir Hans Sloane, Baronet, Prefident of the Royal Society, and of the College of Physicians, concerning the Propagation of Misselto.

- V. An Account of a Pair of very extraordinary large Horns found in Wapping some Tears since, with a probable Account, whence they came, and to what Animal they belonged. By Sir Hans Sloane, Baronet, President of the Royal Society, and of the College of Physicians.
- VI. A Demonstration of the 11th Proposition of Sir Isaac Newton's Treatise of Quadratures. By Mr. Benjamin Robins.
- VII. Muris Alpini Anatome. A Johanne Jacobo Scheuczero, M. D. R. S. S.

For the Months of April, May, and June, 1727.

- I. Observations on the Lumen Borcale, or Streaming on Oct. 8, 1726, by the Reverend Mr. W. Derham, F. R. S.
- II. The same observed at Southwick in Northamptonshire. By George Lynn, Esq;
- III. Registrum Observationum de Lumine Boreali per quadriennium, Ex Epistola Viri Cl. Gulielmi Rastrick, ad Martinum Folkes, Arm. R. S. V. Pr. Lennæ Regis, Martii 20, 172\$.
- IV. An Account of four Mock-Suns, seen at Kensington, March 1st 1726-7. By Mr. George Whitton.
  - V. Crystallorum quarundam rarissimarum nuper detectarum descriptio, ex literis Viri Cl. Johannis Jacobi Scheuczer, R.S. S. ad Dominum Hans Stoane, Bar. Reg. Soc. & Coll. Med. Lond. Præsidem.

- VI. An Account of a Stone taken out of a Horse, at Boston in New England. in the Tear 1724. By the Honourable Paul Dudley, Esq; F. R. S.
- VII. An Account of a Polypus cough'd up from the Windpipe; in a Letter from the Ingenious Dr. Samper Physician at Salisbury, to Dr. Jurin, Secr. R.S.
- VIII. An Account of a Book entitul'd Vegetable Staticks:

  Or, an Account of some Statical Experiments on the Sap in Vegetables; being an Essay towards a natural Hutory of Vegetation. Also, a Specimen of an Attempt to Analyse the Air, by a great Variety of Chymico-Statical Experiments; which were read at several Meetings before the Royal Society. Sc. By Stephen Hales, B. D. F. R. S. Rector of Farringdon, Hampshire, and Minister of Teddington, Middlesex. The Account by the Rev. John Theoph. Desaguliers, L. L. D. R. S. S.